

**WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:**

1        1. A clock recovery circuit comprising:  
2        a phase detector circuit coupled to generate a difference signal indicating a  
3                phase difference between an incoming data stream and a delayed clock  
4                signal;  
5        an oscillator circuit responsive to a control signal derived from the difference  
6                signal to generate an output clock signal variable according to the  
7                control signal; and  
8        a clock delay circuit coupled to receive a delay control signal derived from the  
9                difference signal and to receive the output clock signal, the clock delay  
10          circuit coupled to provide as the delayed clock signal the output clock  
11          signal delayed according to the delay control signal.

1        2. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 further comprising a  
2        loop filter circuit coupled to receive the difference signal and supply a filtered output  
3        as the control signal;

1        3. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 wherein the control  
2        signal for the oscillator circuit is used as the delay control signal.

1        4. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 2 further comprising a  
2        delay control filter circuit coupled to receive the difference signal and generate the  
3        delay control signal based thereon.

1        5. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 wherein the clock delay  
2        circuit is a voltage controlled delay circuit.

1        6. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 wherein the clock delay  
2        circuit comprises multiple stages.

1        7. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 6 wherein a delay period  
2        from one stage to a next stage in the clock delay circuit is less than one period of the  
3        output clock.

1       8. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 7 further comprising:  
2           a plurality of serially coupled registers, including at least a first and a last  
3           register and wherein the first register is coupled to receive data  
4           synchronized to the delayed clock and is further coupled to receive a  
5           clock from the clock delay circuit that is less delayed than the delayed  
6           clock signal;

7           and wherein the last register is coupled to the output clock and to receive data  
8           from a previous one of the plurality of serially coupled registers,  
9           thereby providing out of the last register data retimed to the output  
10          clock.

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1       9. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 8 further comprising at  
2           least one intermediate register serially coupled between the first and last register, each  
3           of the plurality of registers receiving a successively less delayed clock.

1       10. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 further comprising a  
2           data recovery circuit.

1       11. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 wherein the oscillator  
2           circuit is a voltage controlled oscillator.

1       12. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 further comprising  
2           means for retiming the incoming data signal from the delayed clock signal to the  
3           output clock signal.

1       13. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 further comprising:  
2           a first in first out (FIFO) memory coupled to write data into the FIFO memory  
3           with the delayed clock signal and to read data out of the FIFO memory  
4           with the output clock signal, thereby retiming data to the output clock  
5           signal.

1       14. The clock recovery circuit as recited in claim 1 having a closed loop  
2           response without an explicit zero.

1        15. A method of recovering a clock signal from an input data stream  
2 comprising:

3            determining a phase difference between the input data stream and a delayed  
4            clock signal and generating a difference signal indicative thereof;  
5            generating a control signal from the difference signal to control an oscillator;  
6            generating in the oscillator an output clock signal that varies according to the  
7            control signal; and  
8            receiving the output clock signal in a delay circuit and generating the delayed  
9            clock signal from the output clock signal according to a delay control  
10            signal derived from the difference signal.

1        16. The method as recited in claim 15 further comprising using the control  
2 signal for the oscillator as the delay control signal.

1        17. The method as recited in claim 15 as recited in claim 15 further  
2 comprising generating the delay control signal in a delay filter circuit separate from  
3 the control signal.

1        18. The method as recited in claim 15 further comprising providing input  
2 data from the input data stream that is synchronized to the delayed clock signal and  
3 retiming the input data from the delayed clock signal to the output clock signal.

1        19. The method as recited in claim 18 further comprising generating the  
2 delayed clock signal in a plurality of stages in the delay circuit and wherein a delay  
3 period from one stage to a next stage in the delay circuit is less than one period of the  
4 output clock.

1        20. The method as recited in claim 19 wherein retiming the input data  
2 further comprises:

3            providing data synchronized to the delayed clock signal to a first register of a  
4            plurality of successsively coupled registers;  
5            clocking the first register with a clock signal from the delay circuit that is less  
6            delayed than the delayed clock signal;

7 supplying a last register of the successively coupled registers with data from a  
8 previous register of the successively coupled registers; and  
9 clocking a last register of the plurality of successively coupled registers with  
10 the output clock to thereby retime data from the delayed clock signal to  
11 the output clock signal.

1 21. The method as recited in claim 20 wherein the previous register is the  
2 first register.

1 22. The method as recited in claim 18 further comprising:  
2 writing data synchronized to the delayed clock signal into a memory;  
3 reading data from the memory with the output clock to thereby retime data  
4 from the delayed clock signal to the output clock signal.

1 23. The method as recited in claim 22 wherein the memory is a first in first  
2 out memory.

1 24. An apparatus comprising:  
2 means for detecting a phase difference between an incoming data stream and a  
3 delayed clock signal and generating a difference signal indicative  
4 thereof;  
5 means for generating a control signal according to the difference signal;  
6 means for generating a clock signal that varies according to the control signal;  
7 and  
8 means for generating a delayed clock signal from the clock signal according to  
9 a delay control signal derived from the difference signal.

1 25. The apparatus as recited in claim 24 further comprising means for  
2 retiming data from the delayed clock signal to the clock signal.